

# New Words and Expressions

لفظا

اصطلاحات

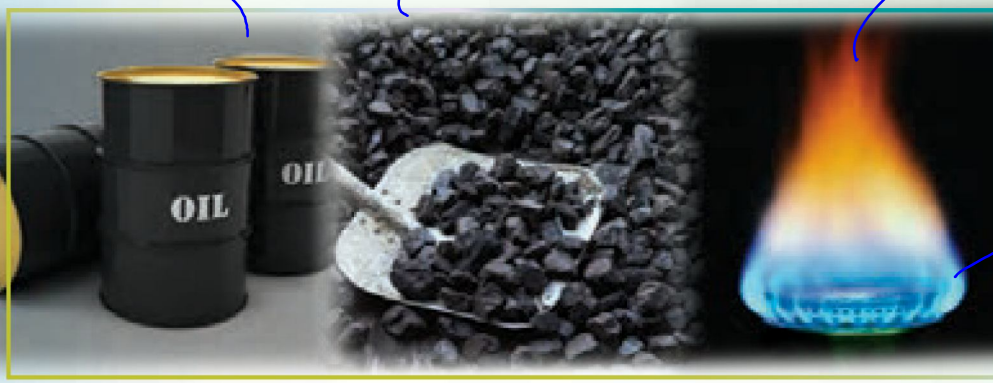
آتش ← fire



A. Look, Read and Practice.

نفت  
oil ← روغن

Coal



شعله  
flame

گاز  
gas

Oil, coal and natural gas are three common fossil fuels.

رایج / مرسوم

سوخت کا

سوخت → fuel  
fuels

new  
جدید  
renew  
تجدید کردن



منابع اصلی

تجدید پذیر

The main sources of renewable energy are wind, water and sun.

انرژی ← energy  
خوشه‌سیر ← wind  
آب ← water  
باد ← sun



Iran is rich in oil resources.

غنی - ثروتمند

منابع نفتی

factory  
کارخانه



Pollute → آلوده کردن  
Pollution → آلودگی

رود  
رودخانه

The factory **has polluted** the river.

bulb



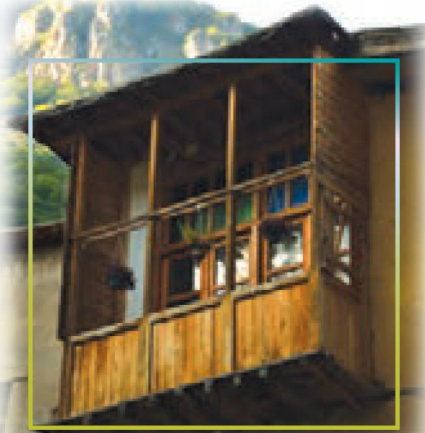
😊

The new light bulbs **consume**

≈ use  
مصرف کردن

less electricity.

کمتر  
Power → الکتریسیته - برق



اغلب  
معمولاً

بالکن

My uncle **often** sits in the **balcony**,  
**has a cup of coffee** and reads a book.

داشته  
نوشیدنی  
drinks

Low tide

high tide

**B. Read and Practice.**



تنوع / انواع - مختلف

تنوع / انواع

**variety**: many different types of things or people

→ They do a variety of fitness activities.

فعالیت ها

**tide**: the rise and fall of the sea

→ Here you can see two high and two low tides each day.

روز هر

**replace**: 1. to take the place of somebody or something

The factory replaced most of its workers with robots.

جایگزین کردن

2. to put something back in the right place

She carefully replaced the china plate on the shelf.

ریات ها / طبقه

**use up**: to finish something

Don't use up all the milk - we need some for breakfast.

ختمی

**forever**: for all time

→ No one can live forever.

لازم داشتن

سجانه

**demand**: the amount of a product or service that people want

تقاضا

Demand for organic food is increasing.

زیاد شدن / افزایش یافتن

**convert**: to change in form or character

The sofa converts into a bed.

تبدیل شدن

**absorb**: to take something in, especially gradually

Plants absorb carbon dioxide.

به صورت تدریجی

This pen converts into a gun.

**C. Go to Part 'Vocabulary' of your Workbook and do A and B.**